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United States District Court
~~IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA~~

~~COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO~~

Southern District of San Diego

DEPUTY

Case No. **'08 CV 1167 JM NLS**

Plaintiffs

VS.

**VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR FRAUD,
DECEPTIVE AND UNFAIR TRADE
PRACTICES AND FOR DECLARATORY
AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

HOME CAPITAL FUNDING, AMERICAN
HERITAGE FINANCIAL, COUNTRYWIDE
HOME LOANS, WELLS FARGO BANK DBA
AMERICA'S SERVICING COMPANY,
RICARDO FARIAS and MARIA
FARIAS,

Defendants.

COME NOWS the Plaintiffs, ROSARIO R. TINA, AND JESUS G. TINA, Pro Se, and sues Defendants, HOME CAPITAL FUNDING, AMERICAN HERITAGE FINANCIAL, COUNTYWIDE HOME LOANS, WELLS FARGO BANK DBA AMERICA'S SERVICING COMPANY, and RICARDO FARIAS and MARIA FARIAS, and as grounds therefore would state as follows:

1. This is an action for fraud in the inducement, for money

1 damages in excess of \$25,000.00 within the jurisdiction of this
2 Court, and for Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices in violation
3 of California Business and Professional Code 17200 and for
4 Declaratory and Injunctive Relief.
5

6 2. At all times material hereto, Plaintiffs was and are
7 natural persons residing in San Diego County, California.

8 3. At all times material hereto, Defendant HOME CAPITAL
9 FUNDING (hereinafter "Home Capital") was a corporation doing
10 business in San Diego County, California.
11

12 4. At all times material hereto, Defendant AMERICAN
13 HERITAGE FINANCIAL (hereinafter "American Heritage") was a
14 corporation doing business in San Diego County, California.
15

16 5. At all time material hereto, Defendant COUNTRYWIDE HOME
17 LOANS (hereinafter "Countrywide") was a corporation doing
18 business in San Diego County, California.

19 6. At all times material hereto, Defendant Wells Fargo Bank
20 d/b/a AMERICA'S SERVICING COMPANY (hereinafter "Wells") was a
21 banking corporation doing business in San Diego County,
22 California.
23

24 7. At all times material hereto, Defendants RICARDO FARIAS
25 and MARIA FARIAS were the prior owners and sellers of the
26 subject property located in San Diego, California, and are
27 residents of the state of Georgia.
28

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION-FRAUD

1 8. Plaintiffs realleges the allegations contained in
2 paragraphs 1 through 7 and incorporates same by reference into
3 this Cause of Action.
4

5 9. On or about September 16, 2005, Plaintiffs and
6 Defendants entered into a consumer credit mortgage loan
7 transaction, for the purchase of the property at 863 Glencoe
8 Drive, San Diego, California.
9

10 10. The mortgages consisted of a first mortgage in the
11 principal amount of \$342,000.00 and a second mortgage in the
12 principal amount of \$85,500.00. Further, all Defendants
13 represented that one of the bedrooms, which had been converted
14 from a garage, had been built with proper permits and was a part
15 of the total under air and heat square footage of the home.
16 Defendants knew, or should have known that said representations
17 were false, and that the bedroom conversion from the garage had
18 been added without proper building permits.
19

20 11. The subject mortgages were subsequently assigned,
21 transferred or assumed by Defendant Countrywide and Wells Fargo
22 Bank d/b/a America's Servicing Company. Plaintiffs if unsure as
23 to how and when such assignments or transfers were accomplished,
24 and Plaintiffs is unsure at this point as to the true owner and
25 holder of the promissory note.
26

27 12. Plaintiffs subsequently learned after the closing that
28

1 the bedroom conversion was not built with proper building
2 permits and was advised by the City of San Diego Neighborhood
3 Code Compliance Division that the room addition added without
4 proper permits to the property would have to be demolished.
5

6 13. Defendants engaged in wrongful conduct including but not
7 limited to fraud in the inducement, misrepresentation of a
8 material fact, upon which Plaintiffs justifiably relied to their
9 detriment, and which proximately caused damage and injury to
10 Plaintiffs.
11

12 14. As a result of the foregoing fraudulent representations
13 that the bedroom had been built with proper permits when in fact
14 in had not, Plaintiffs was advised by the City of San Diego that
15 he could not rent or lease the unlawful additions to the
16 property and that he would have to vacate the property.
17

18 15. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants actions,
19 Plaintiffs has been damaged, including but not limited to the
20 loss of the purchase price of the property, the benefit of the
21 bargain, loss of the use of the property, loss of the fair
22 market rental value of the property, and other damages in excess
23 of \$25,000.00, including damage to Plaintiffs's credit and other
24 financial and monetary damages.
25

26 WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demands Judgment against Defendants
27 for fraud, for actual damages as proven at trial, for
28 consequential damages, for costs of this action, and for such

1 other and further relief as the court deems equitable,
2 appropriate and just.

3 **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION-DECEPTIVE AND UNFAIR TRADE PRACTICE;**

4 **INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

5
6 16. Plaintiffs re-alleges the allegations contained in
7 paragraphs 1 through 15 and incorporates same by reference into
8 this cause of action.

9
10 17. The fraudulent misrepresentations of Defendants that
11 the converted bedroom had been properly permitted when in fact
12 in had not, which resulted in Plaintiffs being advised that he
13 could not rent or lease the property and further that he would
14 have to vacate, caused substantial financial damage to
15 Plaintiffs resulting in the mortgage payments going into
16 arrears.
17

18 18. Defendants Home are seeking a non-judicial foreclosure
19 of the subject property which will further damage Plaintiffs

20 's credit and will cause him additional financial and
21 reputational damages. Since Plaintiffs is unsure as to the
22 identity of the true owner of the subject notes and security
23 interests, Plaintiffs request that the Court order Defendant or
24 Defendants to produce the original notes signed by Plaintiffs
25
26 .

27 19. Plaintiffs seeks a declaration from this Court that the
28

1 actions of defendants constitute Deceptive and Unfair Trade
2 Practices in violation of California Business and Professional
3 Code 17200.

4
5 17. Plaintiffs requests the issuance of a Preliminary
6 Injunction/Temporary Restraining Order pursuant to
7 California Business and Professions Code Section 17203 to enjoin
8 and restrain the Defendants from continuing to engage in
9 Deceptive and Unfair Business Trade Practices, as more fully set
10 forth in this Complaint and Plaintiff's accompanying
11 Declaration.

12 20.The Deceptive and Unfair Business Trade Practices
13 engaged in by Defendants Home Capital Funding and American
14 Heritage Financial, Countrywide and Wells Fargo Bank d/b/a
15 America's Servicing Company, also include, but are not
16 necessarily limited to, stating an incorrect amount due and
17 owing, engaging in a willfully oppressive sale, collecting
18 improper closing and other fees, making incorrect tax and escrow
19 impounds, misapplication of Plaintiff's payments, and other
20 violations at the closing held on or about September 16, 2005.

21 21. Until such time as Defendant and the mortgage loan
22 servicer provide a detailed analysis of the amounts it contends
23 is due and owing on the note and deed of trust at issue, and
24 provides a breakdown of the amounts due and owing on the note
25 and deed of trust, Plaintiffs requests the entry of an
26 injunction to enjoin Defendant's actions pursuant to California
27 Business and Professions Code Section 17203.

28 22.Plaintiffs will be irreparably injured if the parties

1 are not enjoined in that they will suffer complete loss of their
2 unique real property, which is not capable of being duplicated,
3 loss of all of their equity, loss of the right of possession and
4 to live in the property, loss of rental income, loss of their
5 right of quiet enjoyment, would be uprooted and have their
6 family uprooted from their community, and would suffer great
7 personal injury, including defamation of their credit, the
8 infliction of emotional distress upon Plaintiffs, and suffers
9 other damages personal to Plaintiffs.

10 23. Any potential harm to Defendants is slight when
11 compared to the damage to be suffered by Plaintiffs and the
12 equities balance and tip heavily in favor of Plaintiffs.

13 24. Plaintiffs has no other adequate remedy at law.

14 25. Plaintiffs seeks entry of a preliminary injunction on
15 an ex parte basis without notice to the named Defendant in that,
16 were the defendants given advance notice of these proceedings
17 they would in all likelihood seek to accelerate the damage
18 Plaintiffs seeks to apprehend.

19 26. Plaintiffs has a good likelihood of prevailing on the
20 merits of claim due to the nature of the fraudulent conduct of
21 the Defendants.

22 27. Plaintiffs requests that the restraining Order be issued
23 without bond as Plaintiffs is unable to afford a bond of any
24 kind or type.

25 WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs respectfully prays that this
26 Honorable Court grant a Preliminary Injunction/Temporary
27 Restraining Order to enjoin and restrain Defendants from further
28 Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices and further grant the Order

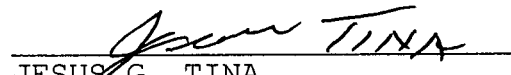
1 without bond, and grant such other and further relief as the
2 Court deems equitable, appropriate and just.

3
4 **VERIFICATION**

5 I, ROSARIO R. TINA, and JESUS G. TINA, the undersigned
6 Plaintiffs hereby verify that we have read the foregoing
7 Complaint and that under penalty of perjury swear that the facts
8 and allegations contained therein are true and correct.

9
10 Dated this 30 day of June, 2008.

11
12 
13 ROSARIO R. TINA,

14
15 
16 JESUS G. TINA
17 Plaintiffs
18 Address: 863 Glencoe Drive
19 San Diego, CA 92114
20 Phone 619-813-7844
21
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25
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27
28

**UNITED STATES
DISTRICT COURT**
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN DIEGO DIVISION

152452 - TC
* * C O P Y * *
July 01, 2008
11:50:12

Civ Fil Non-Pris

USAO #: 08CV1167
Judge.: JEFFREY T MILLER
Amount.: \$350.00 CA

Total-> \$350.00

FROM: JESUS & ROSARI TINA
VS.
HOME CAPITOL FUNDING

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

JESUS TINA E ROSARIO TINA
863 Glencoe Drive
SAN DIEGO CA 92114
SAN DIEGO

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

DEFENDANTS

Home Capital Funding, American
Heritage Financial, Countrywide Home
Loan, Wells Fargo Bank, Ricardo FARIAS E MARIA
FARIAS
County of Residence of First Listed Defendant
SAN DIEGO

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE
LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

08 CV 1167 JM-NLS
DEPUTY

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION

(Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant
☒ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES

(For Diversity Cases Only)

(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- | | PTF | DEF | | PTF | DEF |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Citizen of This State | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Citizen of Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Foreign Nation | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |

IV. NATURE OF SUIT

(Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> 620 Other Food & Drug <input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 630 Liquor Laws <input type="checkbox"/> 640 R.R. & Truck <input type="checkbox"/> 650 Airline Regs. <input type="checkbox"/> 660 Occupational Safety/Health <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 730 Labor/Mgmt. Reporting & Disclosure Act <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act IMMIGRATION <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410 <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
REAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	CIVIL RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	PRISONER PETITIONS <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition		

V. ORIGIN

(Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☒ 1 Original Proceeding
☐ 2 Removed from State Court
☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
☐ 4 Reinstated or Recopened
☐ 5 Transferred from another district (specify)
☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation
☐ 7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):

Brief description of cause:

FRAUD TILA

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

☐ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23

DEMANDS

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:

JURY DEMAND: ☒ Yes ☐ No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions):

JUDGE

DOCKET NUMBER

DATE

7-1-2008

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

Respecto Tena

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # 152452 AMOUNT \$350

APPLYING IFP

JUDGE

MAG. JUDGE

LA 7/1/08

CR